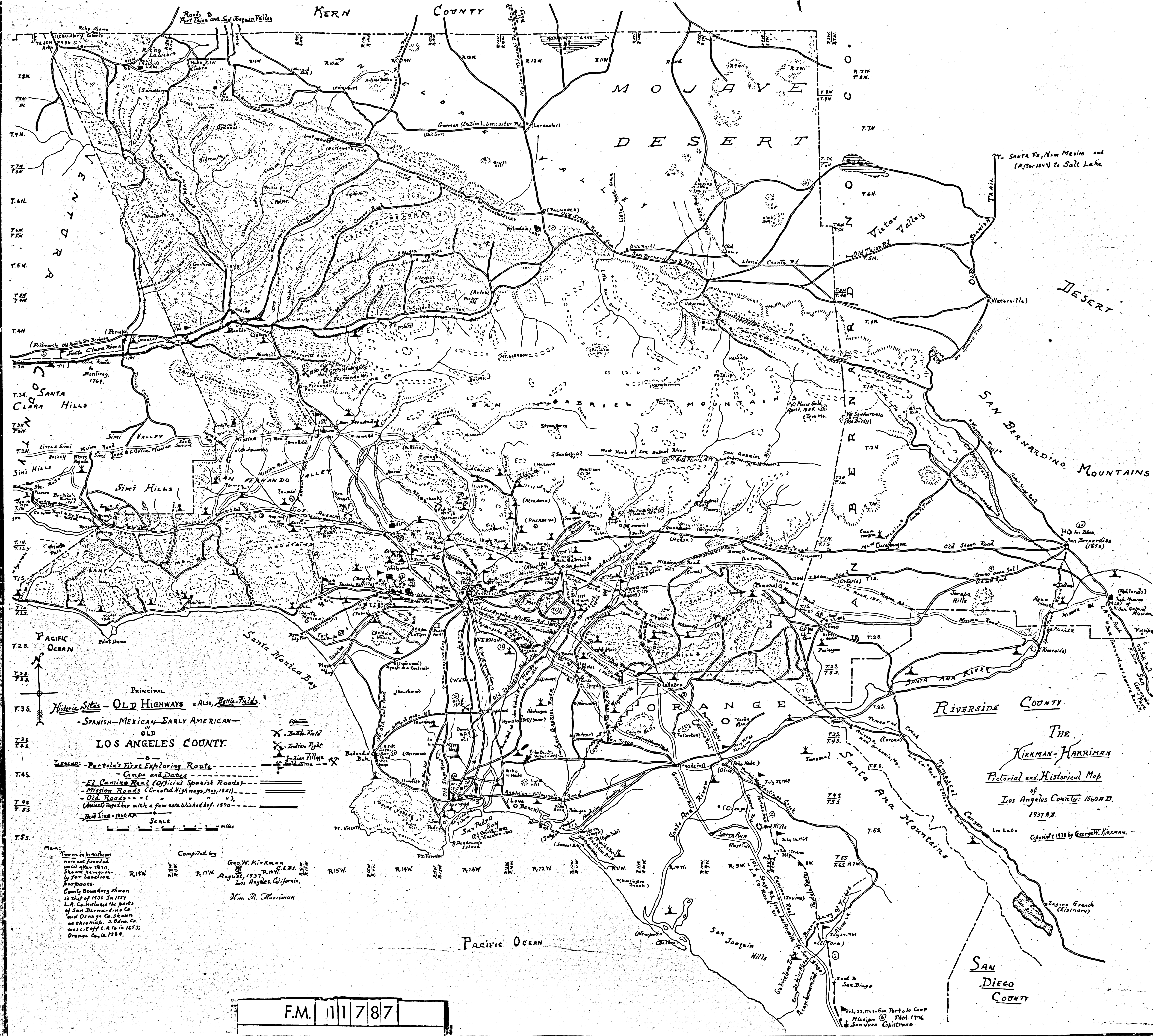




KEY
THE KIRKMAN-HARRIMAN PICTORIAL AND HISTORICAL MAP
Various former Indian Villages' sites in the County, indicated by Indian Type
El Camino Real—The King's Highway—indicated by double red lines
Old "Mission Roads" (as of May 18, 1881) indicated by double green lines
Ancient (also present) Rivers and Creeks, shown in blue

- (Numbers on map are in circles.)
1. San Pedro Bay, Discovery of Los Angeles County by Cabrillo, 1542—Viceroy, 1592.
 2. Portia Trail—broken red line. His Camps (marked by red flags) with dates, 1740. First white man to traverse Los Angeles County.
 3. Old (First) Mission of San Gabriel—"Mission Vieja"—founded 1774.
 4. Present Mission of San Gabriel. Founded circa 1775.
 5. Los Angeles, founded 1781.
 6. San Juan Capistrano Mission founded 1776 (in L. A. County, 1850).
 7. San Fernando Mission founded 1797.
 8. San Bernardino Sub-Mission (Antisanta) of San Gabriel Mission, 1820. (In Old L. A. County till 1850).
 9. Old Salt Road (Camino para Sal) traversed since a year, 1823, by armed caravan sent for year's supply of salt by Los Angeles, to salt lake at Salton.
 10. La Salina—Los Angeles Municipal "Salt Works" at Salt Pond at Redondo. Abandoned second, (and from its ruins, 1848).
 11. Famous First Discovery of Gold (in quantity) in California, March 8, 1842 ("San Fernando Placer"). Six years before No. Calif. discovery in 1848. (18 to 24 inches, are Thorton Battlefields in Los Angeles County.)
 12. Battle of Spanish soldiers with Indians at La Brea Tar Pits, Aug. 27, 1775. Spanish soldiers guard of San Gabriel Mission had fight there with Indians, 1774, at Mission Vieja.
 13. Battle in Canyon between San Fernando and Newhall, of Spanish Soldiers and Indian cattle-robbers from the desert, 1820.
 14. Battle in Salado Canyon between Mexican soldiers and Armed Angelenos with Indians, 1820.
 15. Battle of Caliente, Dec. 16, 1821, between Mexican Governor Victoria and California rebels.
 16. Battle of Mexican soldiers and Indians, Oct. 29, 1824, West of Spadra.
 17. Battle of Alamo (or Buena Vista) Feb. 28, 1846, between Mexican Governor and California rebels.
 18. Battle of Providencia, Feb. 21, 1846, between Mexican Governor and California rebels.
 19. American Garrison of Los Angeles, besieged by native Californians, Sept. 22, 1846, on Fort Hill, surrendered Sept. 25.
 20. Battle of China between Americans Val. Co. and native Californians, Sept. 25-27, 1846.
 21. Battle of Los Cuervos—"Dominguez Rancho"—Oct. 4, 1846, between U. S. Marines and blue-jackets and native Californians.
 22. Battle of San Gabriel River, Com. Buckton defeats Native Californians, Jan. 8, 1847.
 23. "Battle of Caliente Pass," Jan. 15, 1847, between Present and Pico A historical company, Pico signed surrender, Jan. 15, 1847, House at North end of Caliente Pass.
 24. "Surrender Oak" in Verdugo Canyon, under which Gen. Pico surrendered terms for surrendering native California forces to Gen. Fremont—"ending this war".
 25. Gold Placer Mines discovered on headwaters of San Gabriel River, 1848.
 26. Santa Anna Gold Placer discovered, 1848.
 27. Rich Gold Placers of San Gabriel Canyon discovered, 1850. From 1850 to 1875, this river's placers produced 10 million dollars' worth of gold. (28 to 30, inclusive, Sites of former U. S. Army Posts.)
 28. Fort Moore, on Fort Hill (Civic Center) in Los Angeles. Dedicated during Mexican War, on July 4, 1847. L. A.'s first Fourth of July celebration.
 29. Army Post in Los Angeles, during Civil War, 1861, on.
 30. Drums Barracks, in (present) Wilmington, 1861-1871. Building still standing.
 31. Camp Drum, Cantonment (Cavalry at first) outside of Wilmington, 1861.
 32. Camp Latham. Large post at Balboa—later on higher ground, as shown.
 33. Camp San Bernardino, near San Bernardino, on three sites during Civil War.
 34. Camp China, U. S. Regular Army Post, near China, 1869.
 35. La Brea Tar Pits—L. A. Municipal Asphalt source, where Angelenos obtain, free, asphalt for roofing purposes.
 36. Catalina Barracks at Inland on Catalina Island, 1864. (Not on map.)
 37. "Salt Roads" (Old and New) to La Salina at Redondo (Camino para La Salina).

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